



Phone : 033-25609988

www.ddmrm.org

DUM DUM MOTIJHEEL RABINDRA MAHAVIDYALAYA

Regd. u/s 2(f) and 12B of the U.G.C. Act., NAAC Accredited

[Affiliated to West Bengal State University]

208/B/2, Dum Dum Road, Kolkata 700074

E-mail: ddmrm2020@gmail.com

ISO 9001:2015, ISO 14001:2015 and ISO 50001:2018 Certified Institution

2018 – 2019

Collaboration with EAST CALCUTTA GIRLS' COLLEGE, DEPT. OF ECONOMICS



EAST CALCUTTA GIRLS' COLLEGE, LAKE TOWN

NAAC ACCREDITED 'GRADE B' on March 2015

A Degree College, affiliated to West Bengal State University, Barasat, West Bengal

P-237, BLOCK-'B' | LAKE TOWN-LINK ROAD | KOLKATA-700 089

Phone : 033-2521-0154 / 033-2986-1289 / 033-2986-1274 / 033-2534-8039

E-mail : principalecgc@gmail.com / ecgc_principal@rediffmail.com | Web : www.ecgcollege.org

Date: 02/7/2018

COLLABORATION AGREEMENT

This agreement is entered into by **Department of Economics of East Calcutta Girls' College**, P-237, Lake Town Link Road, Block-B, Kolkata- 700089, West Bengal affiliated under West Bengal State University and **Dum Dum Motijheel Rabindra Mahavidyalaya**, 208/B/2, Dum Dum Road, Kolkata-700074, West Bengal affiliated under West Bengal State University.

The purpose of this Agreement is to develop academic and educational collaboration through resource sharing, seminars, talks and teachers/students exchange between the two identified departments of two institutions and strengthening professional relations between the institutes.

Both the departments undertake to promote and develop cooperation with various activities since 2018-2019 and those listed below:

1. Students of the both institutions will have equal access to quality enhancement programs organized by the departments at both the institutions.
2. It is understood that implementation of any of the type of cooperation stated in clause 1 and mentioned above shall depend upon the availability of resources and financial support at the institutions concerned.
3. This Agreement shall remain in force for one years if either institution does not terminate it by a minimum of a one month's written notification to the other institution.
4. This agreement may be extended after discussion by the representatives of both the institutions.



Arjit Saha
Prof. (Dr.) ARJIT SAHA
Principal & Secretary
Dum Dum Motijheel
Rabindra Mahavidyalaya



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5. The agreement may at any time be revised or modified, by mutual consent, within the period agreed upon by way of clause 4 mentioned above.

[Signature] 2.7.2018
Principal

Dum Dum Motijheel Rabindra Mahavidyalaya
Principal & Secretary
Dum Dum Motijheel
Rabindra Mahavidyalaya

[Signature] 2.7.18
Principal

East Calcutta Girls' College

Principal
East Calcutta Girls' College
Lake Town, Kolkata - 700 089

[Signature] 2.7.2018
Co-ordinator, IQAC

Dum Dum Motijheel Rabindra Mahavidyalaya

Coordinator
Internal Quality Assurance Cell
Dum Dum Motijheel Rabindra Mahavidyalaya
Kolkata-700074

[Signature] 02/7/18
Co-ordinator, IQAC

East Calcutta Girls' College
IQAC
East Calcutta Girls' College
Lake Town, Kolkata-700 089



[Signature]
Prof. (Dr.) ABHIT SAHA
Principal & Secretary
Dum Dum Motijheel
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Date: 02/7/2018

COLLABORATION AGREEMENT

This agreement is entered into by **Department of Education** of **East Calcutta Girls' College**, P-237, Lake Town Link Road, Block-B, Kolkata- 700089, West Bengal affiliated under West Bengal State University and **Dum Dum Motijheel Rabindra Mahavidyalaya**, 208/B/2, Dum Dum Road, Kolkata-700074, West Bengal affiliated under West Bengal State University.

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[Signature]
Principal 02/07/2018

Dum Dum Motijheel Rabindra Mahavidyalaya

Principal & Secretary
Dum Dum Motijheel
Rabindra Mahavidyalaya

[Signature] 2.7.18

Principal

East Calcutta Girls' College

Principal

East Calcutta Girls' College
Lake Town, Kolkata - 700 089

[Signature] 2.7.2018

Co-ordinator, IQAC

Dum Dum Motijheel Rabindra Mahavidyalaya

Coordinator
Internal Quality Assurance Cell
Dum Dum Motijheel Rabindra Mahavidyalaya
Kolkata-700074

[Signature] 02/07/18

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East Calcutta Girls' College

Co-ordinator
IQAC

East Calcutta Girls' College
Lake Town, Kolkata-700 089



[Signature]
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Date: 12/7/2018

COLLABORATION AGREEMENT

This agreement is entered into by **Department of Geography of East Calcutta Girls' College**, P-237, Lake Town Link Road, Block-B, Kolkata- 700089, West Bengal affiliated under West Bengal State University and **Dum Dum Motijheel Rabindra Mahavidyalaya, 208/B/2, Dum Dum Road, Kolkata-700074, West Bengal** affiliated under West Bengal State University.

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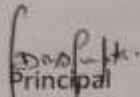
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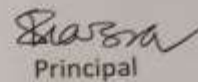
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Principal

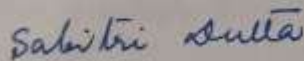
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Principal & Secretary
Dum Dum Motijheel
Rabindra Mahavidyalaya


Principal

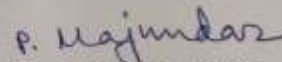
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Principal
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Lake Town, Kol-700 089


Co-ordinator, IQAC

Dum Dum Motijheel Rabindra Mahavidyalaya

Coordinator
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Department of Geography



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Date: 30/06/2024

Joint Declaration

This is to certify that the following activities have been conducted between **Dum Dum Motijheel Rabindra Mahavidyalaya** and **East Calcutta Girls' College**. Effective Date of Collaboration Agreement- 02/07/2018, 12/07/2018, 19/08/2019 and Effective date of MoU- 07/02/2024.

SL.No.	Date of Activity	Nature of Activities	Participating Faculty and Institute	Host Institute	Topic/ Programme	Number of participants
1.	24.09.2018	Invited Lecture	Smt. Nafisa Khatun, Assistant Professor, Dept. of Education, Dum Dum Motijheel Rabindra Mahavidyalaya	East Calcutta Girls' College	Educational Philosophy of Rabindra Nath Tagore	22
2.	15.11.2018	Invited Lecture	Dr. Soma Nandi Associate Professor, Dept. of Education, East Calcutta Girls' College	Dum Dum Motijheel Rabindra Mahavidyalaya	Counselling	20
3.	26.09.2018	Invited Lecture	Dr. Sarmistha Roy Chowdhury, Assistant Professor, Dept. of Geography, Dum Dum Motijheel Rabindra Mahavidyalaya	East Calcutta Girls' College	Cycle of erosion	25
4.	25.9.2018	Invited Lecture	Dr. Deepa Ghosh Associate Professor, Dept. of Economics, East Calcutta Girls' College	Dum Dum Motijheel Rabindra Mahavidyalaya	Consumer Behaviour	10
5.	2.09.2019	Invited Lecture	Dr. Malabika Das Assistant Professor, Dept. of Economics, East Calcutta Girls' College	Dum Dum Motijheel Rabindra Mahavidyalaya	Role of Women in Agriculture	11
6.	11.09.2019	Invited Lecture	Sri Apurba Pahar Assistant Professor, Dept. of Bengali, Dum Dum Motijheel Rabindra Mahavidyalaya	East Calcutta Girls' College	Bangla Chanda	20



Sanjit Saha
Prof. (Dr.) ARJIT SAHA
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Dum Dum Motijheel
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7.	15.09.2019	Invited Lecture	Dr. Pinaki Sarkar Assistant Professor, Dept. of Geography, East Calcutta Girls' College	Dum Dum Motijheel Rabindra Mahavidyalaya	Isostasy	15
8.	11.11.2019	Invited Lecture	Smt. Swatilekha Halder Assistant Professor, Dept. of Economics, Dum Dum Motijheel Rabindra Mahavidyalaya	East Calcutta Girls' College	Employment and Unemployment	15
9.	27.02.2024	Special Lecture	Dr. Debashish Mazumdar, HoD & Professor, Dept. of Economics, The Heritage College 02 faculties and students of East Calcutta Girls' College	Dum Dum Motijheel Rabindra Mahavidyalaya	India's Social Sector and Budget 2024	60
10.	14.03.2024	Special Lecture	Prof. (Retd.) CA Sunil Kumar Gandhi 01 faculty and students of East Calcutta Girls' College	Dum Dum Motijheel Rabindra Mahavidyalaya	Business Office and Accounting Applications of MS Excel	75

Arijit Saha 30/5/2024

Dr. Arijit Saha
Principal

Dum Dum Motijheel Rabindra Mahavidyalaya

Prof. (Dr.) ARIJIT SAHA
Principal & Secretary
Dum Dum Motijheel
Rabindra Mahavidyalaya

Ujjaini Mukhopadhyay 30.5.24

Dr. Ujjaini Mukhopadhyay
Principal
East Calcutta Girls' College

Principal
East Calcutta Girls' College
Lake Town, Kol-700050



Arijit Saha
Prof. (Dr.) ARIJIT SAHA
Principal & Secretary
Dum Dum Motijheel
Rabindra Mahavidyalaya



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MoU with MANAGEMENT SYSTEM CONSULTANCY

MEMORANDUM OF UNDERSTANDING BY AND BETWEEN



MANAGEMENT SYSTEM CONSULTANCY
UMA APARTMENT, RISHI AROBINDO ROAD
MADHYAMGRAM, KOLKATA
INDIA, PIN- 700130

DUM DUM MOTIJHEEL RABINDRA MAHAVIDYALAYA
208/B/2, DUM DUM ROAD
KOLKATA, WEST BENGAL
INDIA, PIN-700074

This Memorandum of Understanding (MoU) is made on 16th August 2018 between Management System Consultancy and Dum Dum Motijheel Rabindra Mahavidyalaya for cooperation witnesseth in to carryout Green, Energy, Environment and overall compliance auditing and certification, establish a collaborative program in between the two parties and to cooperate in their mutual interest for a range of improvement activities. This document establishes the guiding terms and principles of collaboration between the two organizations:

I. Legal Frameworks of Both the Organizations

Management System Consultancy, represented by its Proprietor, hereinafter referred to as the FIRST PARTY (which term or expression shall unless excluded by or repugnant to the context be deemed to mean and include its successor in office, representatives, administrators, and assigns).

Dum Dum Motijheel Rabindra Mahavidyalaya, affiliated to the West Bengal State University, and Government of West Bengal aided college, represented by its Principal/Teacher-in-charge, hereinafter referred to as the SECOND PARTY (which term or expression shall unless excluded by or repugnant to the context be deemed to mean and include its successor in office, representatives, administrators, and assigns). Both these organizations will be hereafter referred to as Parties.

II. PURPOSE OF AGREEMENT

The purpose of this agreement is to carryout Green, Energy, Environment and overall compliance auditing and certification, establish a collaborative program in (indicate area of cooperation) between the two parties and to cooperate in their mutual interest for a range of improvement activities.

III. AREAS OF COOPERATION

- Conducting joint project making
- Cooperation in individual projects
- Implement data capturing methodology
- Exchange of information, experience, knowledge
- Search for opportunities to collaborate in the future

IV. ROLES AND RESPONSIBILITIES

- Green Monitoring Reporting:**
Green auditing is the process of identifying and determining whether institutions practices are eco- friendly and sustainable. This MOU outlines the responsibilities and roles of both parties in reporting and validating.
- Energy, Environment, Green Certification and Letter of Appreciation:**
Based on the year-to-year basis reporting, MSC will arrange to issue respective compliance certification based on Energy, Environment, Green Certification and Letter of Appreciation.
- Responsibilities and Procedures:**



Sanjit Saha
Prof. (Dr.) ABHIT SAHA
Principal & Secretary
Dum Dum Motijheel
Rabindra Mahavidyalaya



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As per the MOU, the college will collect and feed the data after validating from MSC, finally MSC will issue Certificate based on the reporting.

4. Awareness and Education:

Additionally, Dum Dum Motijheel Rabindra Mahavidyalaya conducts awareness campaigns and educational programs within the college community to promote Green and Sustainability concept under the guidance from MSC.

V. TERM AND EXPIRATION OF THE AGREEMENT

It is understood that this agreement will come into effect after being signed by both Parties and will be established for a period of five years. The amendment, termination and expiration of this MoU will not affect the terms of activities ongoing at the time of notification of amendment, termination, or expiration, unless otherwise agreed upon between the Parties.

Any additions, changes, or deletions to this document must be approved by the representatives of both Parties. All notices shall be in writing and shall be directed to these representatives.

VI. NON-EXCLUSIVITY:

This Agreement is a non-exclusive agreement, and both parties remain free to enter into similar agreements with third parties.

VII. SPECIAL PROVISIONS

1. Each party will take approval from the other party in writing prior to using the latter's name and logo for the activities hereunder on a case-by-case basis.
2. All parties hereto shall do their utmost to ensure the smooth and efficient implementation of the programs.
3. The parties will consult with each other for any subsequent associated agreement informally and attempt to resolve disputes or misunderstandings that may arise in the administration of this MoU or any subsequent associated agreement informally.

VIII. DISPUTES

If any dispute arises in respect of the MoU, in that case both the organizations will discuss and settle the matter amicably.

For

Champa Mandal

Management System Consultancy

Name: Smt. Champa Mandal
Designation: Proprietor
Date: 16/08/2018



WITNESS:

Name: A K Sarkar
Designation: MGR
Date: 16/08/2018

For

Samir Ghosh

Dum Dum Motijheel Rabindra Mahavidyalaya

Name: Dr. Samir Ghosh
Designation: Teacher-in-charge
Date: 16/08/2018

Teacher-in-Charge
Dum Dum Motijheel
Rabindra Mahavidyalaya

WITNESS:

Name: Subhabrata Bhattacharya
Designation: IQAC Member
Date: 16/08/2018



Arjit Saha
Prof. (Dr.) ARJIT SAHA
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MANAGEMENT SYSTEM CONSULTANCY

Service Provided: Legal, Safety, Fire, Environment, Energy Audit and ISO, Information Security, Automotive, NABL, NABH, CSR, Food, Medical Certification and Training services

Green Audit Certificate

This Certificate is awarded to

DUMDUM MOTIJHEEL RABINDRA MAHAVIDYALAYA

As part of the Institution's Initiatives for a Healthy & Sustainable College the audit was conducted.

We appreciate the immense efforts taken by Staff and Students towards the Efficient Management of Premise.

Issued on April, 2018 valid till March, 2019



MANAGEMENT SYSTEM CONSULTANCY

Authorization:

- ISO 14001:2015 (Environment) (CQI-IRCA Delegate ID: 173839, Certificate No. 46957) Lead Auditor Certificate
- ISO 9001:2015 (Quality) (NABET Accredited, Certificate No. IRCLASS/QMS/2016/02/03/01 of 07) Lead Auditor Certificate
- Certified PG Diploma in Environment and Sustainable Development (En Roll No-BU/13/706432) from Bundelkhand University.
- Certified PG Diploma in Fire and Safety Management from Jawaharal Nehru Technological University Hyderabad (Cert. No. 15359120506)

UMA Apartment, Rishi Arobindo Road, Madhyamgram, Kolkata-700130
Email ID: managementsystemconsultancy@gmail.com
Website: www.managementsystemconsultancy.in



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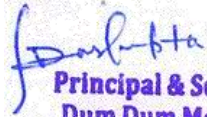
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JOINT PUBLICATION

Date: 24/12/2018

To Whom It May Concern

This is to certify that Dr. Sarmistha Roy Chowdhury, Assistant Professor of Dum Dum Motijheel Rabindra Mahavidyalaya has collaborated with Susanta Pramanik of Taki Government College, West Bengal to publish a book chapter titled 'Need for Sustainable Management Natural Landscape in the Subarnarekha Basin' in the book titled 'Geo-Environmental Issues of The New Millennium Sustainable Planning Perspective' in the Calendar Year 2018.


**Principal & Secretary
Dum Dum Motijheel
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Dr. Sarmistha Roy Chowdhury

*GEO-ENVIRONMENTAL ISSUES OF THE NEW MILLENNIUM—
SUSTAINABLE PLANNING PERSPECTIVE*

A Collection of Articles

Edited by

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DR. BIRAJ KANTI MONDAL (Associate Editor)

DR. RUPAM KUMAR DUTTA (Associate Editor)

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Need for Sustainable Management Natural Landscape in the Subarnarekha Basin

Dr. Susanta Pramanik and Dr. Sarmistha Roy Chowdhury

Introduction

The landscape is everything you can see when you look across an area of land, including hills, rivers, buildings, trees, and plants. A landscape is the visible features of an area of land, its landforms, and how they integrate with natural or man-made features. The landscape is the fabric that integrates physical and cultural elements which are visible in and around of an area of land. The etymology of landscape is come from the terms *landskift*, *landscape* or *landsceft* in Britain after the 5th century. These terms referred to a system of human-made spaces in the land-spaces such as fields with boundaries though not necessarily defined by fences or walls. The term is similar in meaning to the German *landschaft* referring to a small administrative unit or region. The term landscape was introduced into American geography in 1925 by Carl Sauer (1963) with the publication of his monograph 'Morphology of landscape'. So, the Landscape, in its broadest sense—now the area looks and now it is perceived by people, using all their sense including emotional response. The defaults of the landscape will change as they always have done in response to physical, economic and social influence but the challenge is to recognize and act to conserve the essential character of the area.

A natural landscape is the original landscape that exists before it is acted upon by human culture. The natural





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FINANCIAL STABILITY, PROFITABILITY AND GROWTH ANALYSIS: A STUDY ON SELECT INDIAN AUTOMOBILE COMPANIES

Diptendu Simlai*, Manish Guha**

Abstract The financial ratios have a vital importance in making financial decision for well-being of companies. In this paper, various solvency, profitability, liquidity and efficiency ratios are measured for analyzing the present position of India's leading automobile companies. On the same time, by choosing five popular and well established companies, an attempt has been made to show whether the ROCE and EPS of the five selected firms has been shown with analytical explanations. The study also reveals how to keep the long-term solvency position of the firms by improving their conditions after analyzing the solvency and efficiency ratios. The data has been collected from annual reports, publications, books and panel data from annual reports and various websites.

Keywords: Debt Equity, Efficiency Ratios, Liquidity Ratios, Profitability Ratios, Proprietary, Solvency Ratios, Turnover

INTRODUCTION

Background

The Indian automobile industry has emerged as a core sector in the Indian economy. India is emerging as one of the fastest growing passenger car and two wheeler manufacturers. Global and Indian manufacturers are focusing their efforts to develop innovative products technologies and economic cars.

Frenchman Jean Joseph Etienne developed the first practical internal combustion engine in 1860, and later most notably Karl Benz and Gottlieb Daimler produced gas powered vehicles that ultimately dominated the industry due to lighter and less expensive to build. In 1914 Henry Ford began to mass produce cars using assembly lines. In 1920 General Motors further changed the industry by changing the car design. The automobile industry now a hundred years old and it has been considered one of the main engines of industrial growth of the 20th century. Today's automobile contains 12,000 separate parts sourced from a highly competitive and diverse range of suppliers. Henceforth their financial records are getting huge and complicated. The companies are required to maintain proper financial statements for calculation of earnings, cost control, cost reduction, and

inter-firm comparison, trend of business and for other interested parties like creditors, lenders, researchers etc.

Financial statements are statements that contains summarized information of firm's financial affairs organized systematically. They are the end products of the accounting system. On the basis of information contained in the financial statements, the users predict the firm's earnings capacity and thereby make economic decisions regarding investment and financing.

Technically, financial ratios can be divided into several categories, sometimes overlapping with one another. A financial ratio is of the form X/Y , where X and Y are figures derived from the financial statements or other sources of financial information. In traditional financial ratio analysis both the X and the Y are based on financial statements. If both or one of them comes from the income statement the ratio can be called dynamic while if both come from the balance sheet it can be called static.

RATIO ANALYSIS

The ratio analysis is the most powerful tool of financial analysis. Several ratios calculated from the accounting data can be grouped into various classes according to financial activity or function to be evaluated. There was rapid

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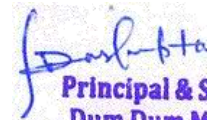
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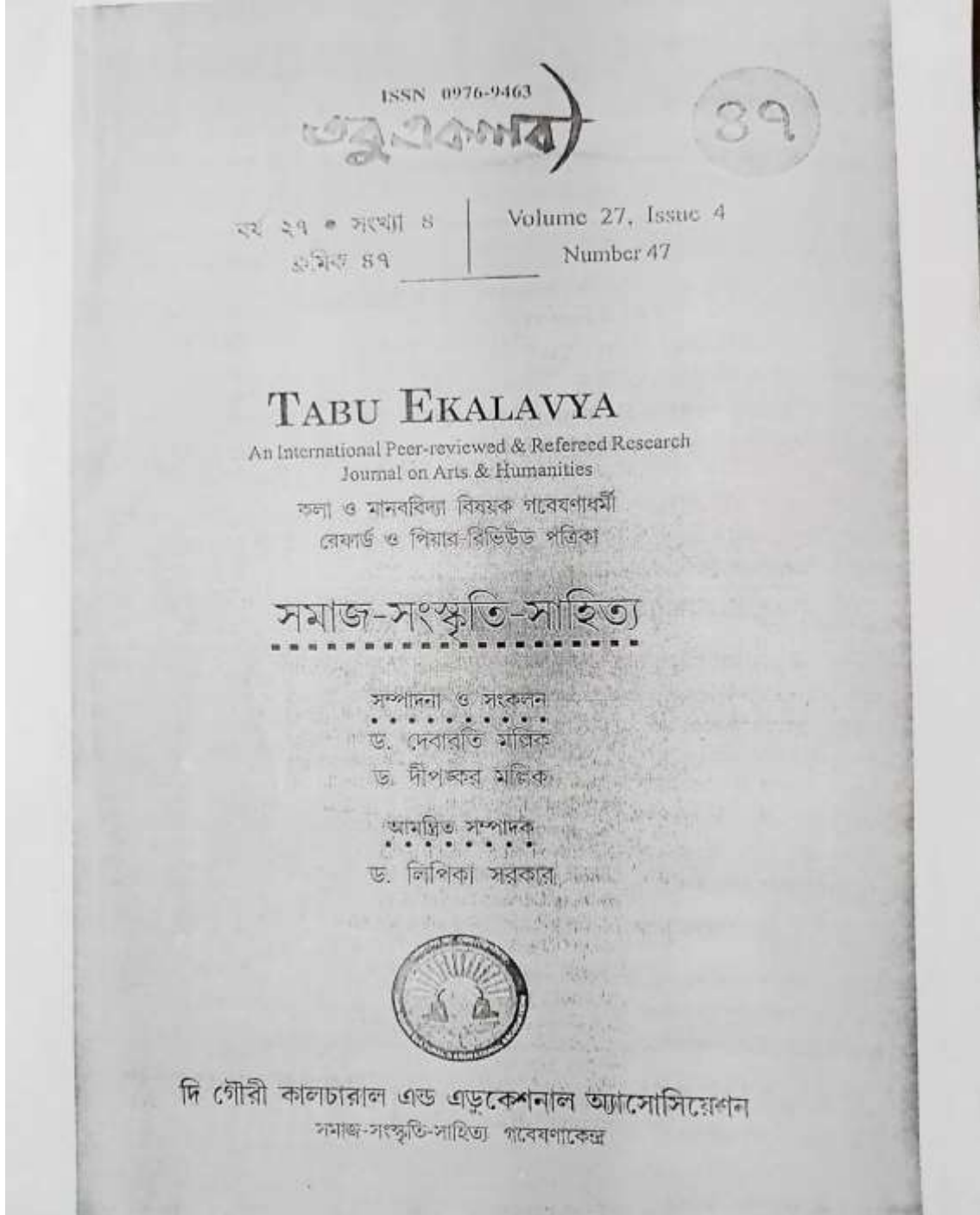
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ভাষা, সংস্কৃতি ও উইটগেনস্টাইনের দর্শন তৃপ্তি ধর ও মৌমিতা ব্যানার্জি

আমরা যদি ভাষা দর্শনের দিকে একটু লক্ষ করি বা যদি সামাজিক প্রেক্ষাপটে ভাষা নিয়ে চর্চা করত হই তাহলে দেখাবো যে ভাষা হল সংস্কৃতির পরিচায়ক। এই ভাষার মাধ্যমেই আমাদের সংস্কৃতি গঠিত হয়। স্বভাবতই একটি প্রশ্ন জাগে যে, সংস্কৃতি কাকে বলে বা সংস্কৃতি বলতে কি বোঝায়? এই প্রশ্নের উত্তর দান করতে গেলে একটি নয়, প্রায় আমাদের অনেক রকম কথার সম্মুখীন হতে হয়। 'সংস্কৃতি' কথাটিকে বিশ্লেষণ করলে আমরা পাই—'সমকৃতি', 'সংকৃতি'। 'সম' শব্দের অর্থ হল একসঙ্গে এবং 'কৃতি' শব্দের অর্থ হল কাজ করা। এই 'কাজ করা' কথাটির মাঝেই বিভিন্ন রকম, যেমন—বিশ্বাস, জাতি, ধর্ম, ইতিহাস সমস্ত বিষয়ই অন্তর্ভুক্ত হতে পারে। ভাষাগত সংস্কৃতি মানে ভাষাগত মানসিক অবস্থা, এটি হল একজন ব্যক্তির স্বাভাবিক চরিত্র বা তার ব্যক্তি স্বভাব। তবে একটি কথা আমাদের মনে রাখা প্রয়োজন, যে ভাষা ও সংস্কৃতি কেউ একে অপরকে ছেঁড়ে থাকতে পারে না। যদি কোনো ভাষা সংস্কৃতির পরিচায়ক বা সংস্কৃতির উপাদান না হয়, তবে তা কখনোই ভাষা বলে গণ্য হতে পারে না। ভাষা যে কেবল সংস্কৃতির উপাদান হবে তাই নয়, বরং এটি সংস্কৃতির প্রতিমান বা ইঁচও বলা যেতে পারে। ভাষাই হল সংস্কৃতির অবতারণা। ভাষার দ্বারা সংস্কৃতির সৃষ্টি হতে পারে এবং এই ভাষাই পারে একটি সমাজ বা সংস্কৃতিকে বহন করে নিয়ে চলতে।

ভাষার দর্শনে উইটগেনস্টাইনের নামটি একটি গুরুত্বপূর্ণ পরিচয় বহন করে। তাঁর লেখা দুটি বই হল—ট্র্যাঙ্কটাস লজিকো ফিলোসোফিকাস ('টি.এল.পি') এবং ফিলোসোফিকাল ইনভেস্টিগেশনস ('পি. আই')। যদিও তাঁর জীবদ্দশায় কেবলমাত্র প্রথম বইটিই প্রকাশিত হয়েছে। কিন্তু আমাদের মাথায় রাখতে হবে যে উইটগেনস্টাইন তাঁর 'পি. আই'-তে স্পষ্ট করে সংস্কৃতির দর্শন সম্পর্কে কোন বক্তব্য উত্থাপন করেননি। যদিও কালচার এন্ড ভ্যালু নামক বইটিতে তিনি সংস্কৃতি বিষয়ক একটি স্পষ্ট তথ্য দেওয়ার চেষ্টা করেছেন। তাঁর বক্তব্য ছিল যে, সংস্কৃতি হল একটি পূর্ণ সংস্থার মতো—যা তাদের সদস্যদের প্রত্যেককে এমন একটা জায়গা দেয় যেখানে সে পুরোপুরি চেতনায় কাজ করতে পারে এবং পুরো শক্তিশালীতে সে অবদান রাখতে সফল হয় এবং তার দ্বারা পুরো ন্যায়সংগত উপায়ে শক্তি পরিমাপ করা হয়। উইটগেনস্টাইনের মতে সংস্কৃতি হলো শক্তি প্রদায়ক। জনসমাজ এক অর্থে সভ্য সমাজে ভাষার ভূল ব্যাখ্যা এবং অপব্যবহারের ফলে উদ্ভূত সাংস্কৃতিক অবক্ষয়ের বিরুদ্ধে প্রতিবাদ হিসাবে





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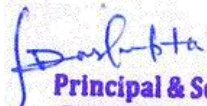
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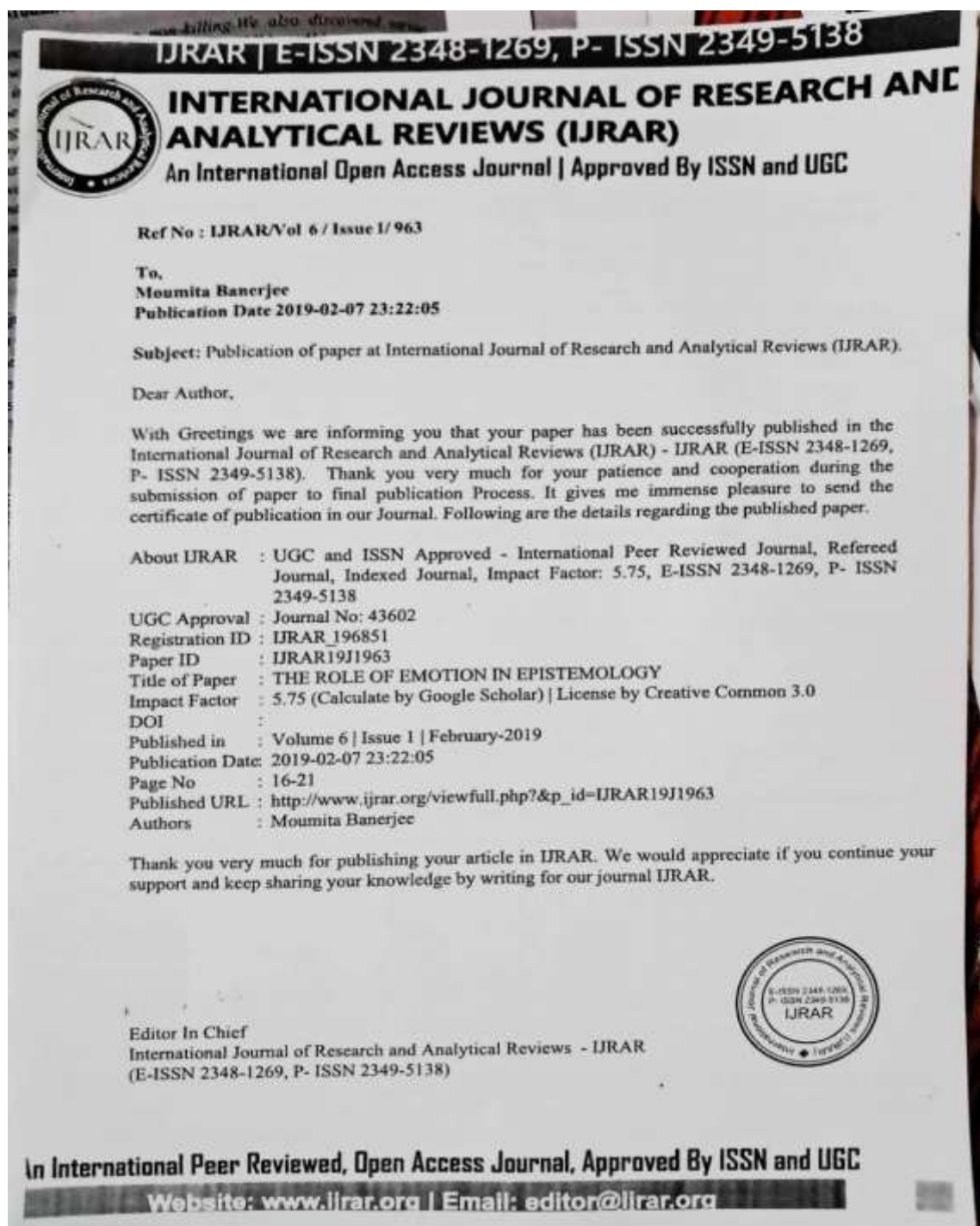
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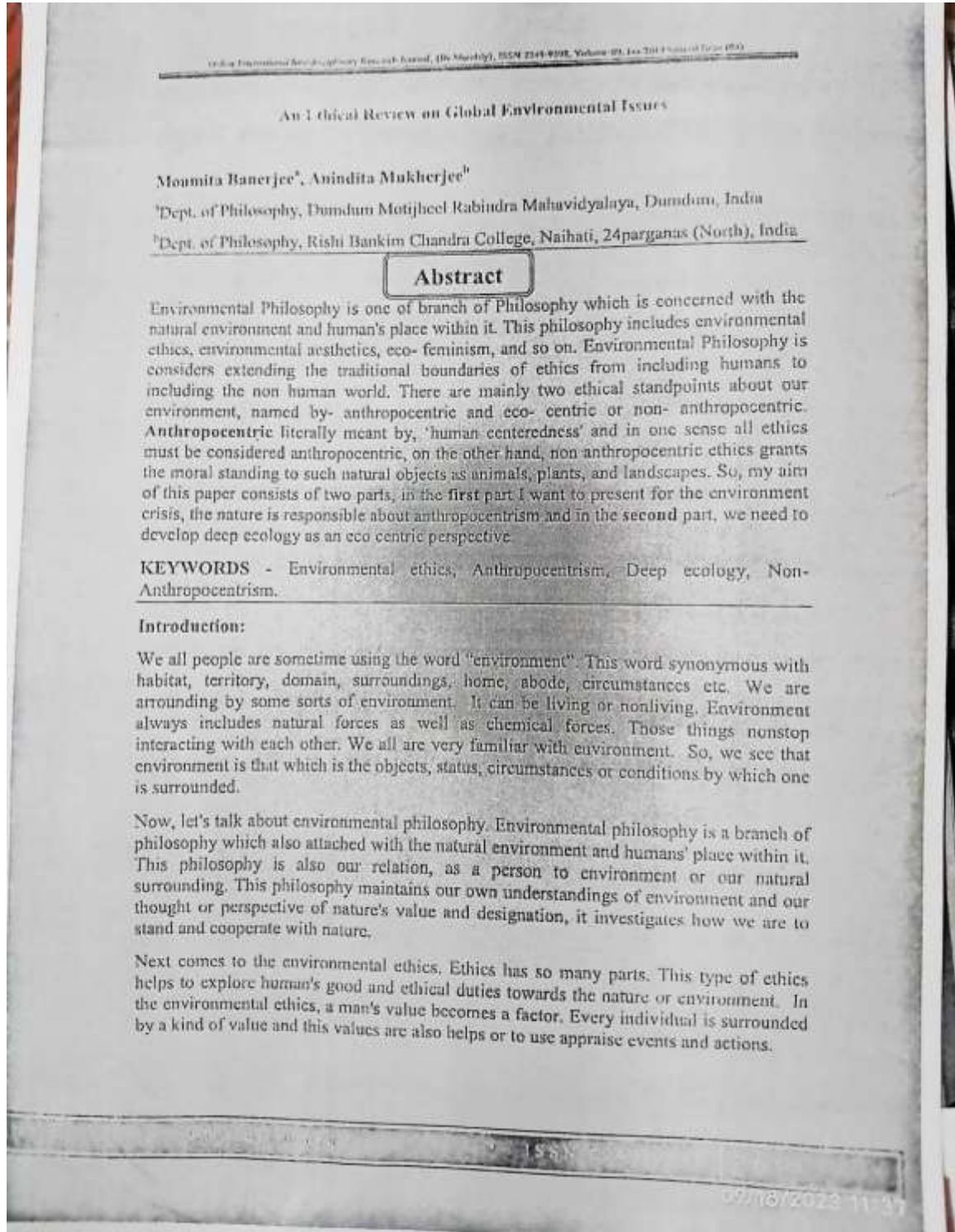
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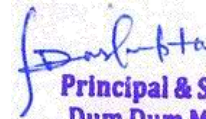
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ICT uses and Empowerment of Female Undergraduate Students belonging to the Muslim Minority Community

Nafisa Khatun and Mudassar Nazar Baidya***

Abstract

The present study aimed to study the use of ICT among female undergraduate students belonging to the Muslim minority community in West Bengal. It is also directed to study the empowerment of female undergraduate students belonging to the Muslim minority community in West Bengal through ICT. For the current study, the researchers used a multi-phasic cluster sampling method with 100 female students from the Muslim minority community studying at the UG level in Arts. The samples were collected from 10 government-aided general degree colleges in West Bengal. An ICT use scale was employed to assess the use of ICTs by female undergraduate students belonging to the Muslim minority community. The scale was comprised of 50 items considering eight dimensions of ICT. The norm of the scale was set to interpret the data. Out of 100 samples, 10 female students belonging to the Muslim minority community were taken to form a focus group. An interview schedule was applied to the focus group to explore the impact of different levels of ICT use on the female students' personal, social, educational, and economic empowerment. The result reveals that more than 60% of the female students belonging to the Muslim minority community have a low level regarding the use of ICTs and 34% of the students have a high level regarding the use of ICTs. Those who have a high level regarding the use of ICTs have a moderate level of personal empowerment, while a low level of personal empowerment is found among female students who use ICTs occasionally. ICTs have an impact on the female student's social empowerment, though the level of ICT use does not have a positive impact on the female student's economic empowerment. The use of ICTs has had a positive impact on the educational empowerment of female students in higher education. Female students belonging to the Muslim minority community need to be encouraged to use ICT more to achieve high-level empowerment through ICT.

Key Words: ICT use, Undergraduate Students, Minority Community, Empowerment.

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